

$$\Rightarrow b_{dm} = \frac{\alpha \cdot a_i \cdot e^{j\theta}}{2} \cdot 1 + (1+\Delta)(1+j\theta)$$

$$\cdot 1 + 1 + j\theta + \Delta + \Delta j\theta = (2+\Delta) + j\theta(1+\Delta)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow \cdot \sqrt{(2+\Delta)^2 + \theta^2(1+\Delta)^2} \cdot e^{j \frac{\theta(1+\Delta)}{(2+\Delta)}} \\ & \quad \uparrow \ll 1 \quad \uparrow \ll 1 \\ & \approx \cdot \sqrt{(2+\Delta)^2} \cdot e^{j \frac{\theta}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow b_{dm} = \frac{\alpha \cdot a_i \cdot e^{j\theta}}{2} \cdot (2+\Delta) \cdot e^{j \frac{\theta}{2}}$$

$$\& b_{cm} = \frac{\alpha \cdot a_i \cdot e^{j\theta}}{2} \cdot 1 - (1+\Delta)(1+j\theta) = \cancel{1} - \cancel{1} - j\theta - \Delta - j\theta\Delta =$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{\alpha \cdot a_i \cdot e^{j\theta}}{2} \cdot (\Delta + j\theta(1+\Delta)) \\ & \cdot \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \theta^2(1+\Delta)^2} \cdot e^{j \frac{\theta(1+\Delta)}{\Delta}} \ll 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\approx \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \theta^2} \cdot e^{j \frac{\theta}{\Delta}}$$

$$CMRR = \left| \frac{b_{dm}}{b_{cm}} \right| = \sqrt{\frac{(2+\Delta)^2 + \theta^2(1+\Delta)^2}{\Delta^2 + \theta^2(1+\Delta)^2}} \approx \sqrt{\frac{(2+\Delta)^2}{(\Delta^2 + \theta^2)}} = \frac{2+\Delta}{\sqrt{\Delta^2 + \theta^2}}$$

Amplitude diff: $1+\Delta = \text{faktor} \Rightarrow \boxed{1\text{dB}}$ power diff $= 1.25 \Rightarrow \Delta = 0.25$

Phase diff: radians $= \frac{\text{degr.}}{360} \cdot 2\pi \Rightarrow \boxed{10^\circ} = 0.174 \text{ rad.}$

$$CMRR[\text{dB}] = 20 \times \log \left| \frac{b_{dm}}{b_{cm}} \right| = 10 \times \log \left[\frac{(2+\Delta)^2}{\Delta^2 + \theta^2} \right]$$

NB ellipse: $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ (halvaksen a og b)

Wob circle: $\sin^2 \varphi + \cos^2 \varphi = 1$

$$20 \log \left(\frac{2.25}{\sqrt{0.25^2 + 0.174^2}} \right) = \frac{2.25}{10.09} = 7.4 = 17.4 \text{ dB} = \text{worst spot}$$

simultaneous
D_{max} & θ_{max}
↑